



## ST. CHRISTOPHER AND NEVIS

### **CHAPTER 9.28** **VETERINARY ACT**

**Revised Edition**  
showing the law as at 31 December 2002

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FIRST SCHEDULE

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**CHAPTER 9.28**  
**VETERINARY ACT**

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE REGISTRATION AND CONTROL OF VETERINARY SURGEONS AND ANIMAL HEALTH ASSISTANTS, AND THE PRACTICE OF VETERINARY SURGERY; AND TO PROVIDE FOR RELATED OR INCIDENTAL MATTERS.

**Short title.**

1. This Act may be cited as the Veterinary Act.

**Interpretation.**

2. In this Act—

“animal health assistant” means a person enrolled as an animal health assistant in accordance with this Act;

“Board” means the Veterinary Board established by section 3;

“Register” means the Register of Veterinary Surgeons specified under section 6;

“Registrar” means the public officer designated under section 5;

“Roll” means the Roll of Animal Health Assistants specified under section 12;

“veterinary surgery” means the art and science of veterinary surgery and medicine, and includes—

- (a) the diagnosis of diseases in, and injuries to, animals, including tests performed on animals for diagnostic purposes;
- (b) the giving of advice based upon such diagnosis;
- (c) the surgical or medical treatment of animals; and
- (d) the performance of surgical operation on animals.

**Establishment of Board.**

3. (1) There is established, for the purposes of this Act, a body to be called the Veterinary Board.

(2) The provisions of the First Schedule shall have effect with respect to the constitution and procedure of the Board otherwise in relation thereto.

**Functions of the Board.**

4. The functions of the Board shall be—

- (a) to register veterinary surgeons and enrol animal health assistants;
- (b) to regulate the training of persons for enrolment as animal health assistants;
- (c) to appoint examiners to conduct such examinations in respect of persons applying for enrolment as animal health assistants as may from time to time be necessary under the provisions of this Act;
- (d) to ensure the maintenance of acceptable standards of professional conduct by persons registered as veterinary surgeons or enrolled as animal assistant as the case may be, under this Act.

**Veterinary Registrar.**

5. The Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Agriculture is designated as the Veterinary Registrar for the purposes of this Act.

**Register of veterinary surgeons.**

6. (1) The Board shall cause the Registrar to keep in such form as it may from time to time determine a Register, to be known as the Register of Veterinary Surgeons in which shall be entered the name and such other particulars as may be prescribed of every person registered under this Act as a veterinary surgeon.

(2) The Register shall be kept at such place as the Board may from time to time determine and shall be open to inspection by the public at all reasonable times and a copy of the Register shall be published in the *Gazette* at such times and in such manner as may be prescribed.

**Qualifications for registration as veterinary surgeon.**

7. No person shall be registered as a veterinary surgeon unless that person—

- (a) holds a degree in veterinary surgery from a university or college, that in the opinion of the Board is evidence of satisfactory training in veterinary surgery; or
- (b) has any other qualification in veterinary surgery considered by the Board to be of at least an equivalent standard to that specified in paragraph (a).

**Registration of persons already qualified.**

8. The Board shall cause the Registrar to place on the Register, on payment of the prescribed fee, the names, qualifications and addresses of persons who are already entitled to be registered by virtue of this Act and such persons shall thereupon be subject to the provisions of this Act.

**Annual registration and enrolment.**

9. After the commencement of this Act, every person who is qualified to be registered as a veterinary surgeon or to be enrolled as an animal health assistant under this Act and desires to practise as such in Saint Christopher and Nevis shall cause his or her name to be entered by the Registrar in the Register and pay the prescribed fees and is entitled to obtain a certificate of such registration or enrolment.

**Application for registration as a veterinary surgeon.**

10. Every application for registration as a veterinary surgeon shall be made to the Board and shall be accompanied by such documents as may be prescribed.

**Registration of veterinary surgeons.**

11. (1) If the Board is satisfied in relation to any application for registration that—

- (a) the applicant possesses the qualifications under section 7; and
- (b) the applicant is of good character and is a fit proper person to practise veterinary surgery,

the Board shall authorise the Registrar to register the applicant as a veterinary surgeon and the Registrar shall notify the applicant in writing accordingly and on

payment by him or her of the prescribed fee furnish him or her with a certificate of registration in the prescribed form.

(2) Every veterinary surgeon registered under this Act shall be entitled to practise veterinary surgery in Saint Christopher and Nevis and to demand and recover any reasonable charge for services rendered by him or her as veterinary surgeon and for any drugs, medicine or appliances supplied by him or her.

#### **Roll of animal health assistants.**

**12.** (1) The Board shall cause the Registrar to keep in such form as it may from time to time determine a Roll, to be known as the Roll of Animal Health Assistants, in which shall be entered the name and such other particulars as may be prescribed of every person enrolled under this Act as an animal health assistant.

(2) The Roll shall be kept at such place as the Board may from time to time determine, and shall be open to inspection by the public at all reasonable times, and a copy of the Roll shall be published in the *Gazette* at such times and in such manner as may be prescribed.

#### **Application for enrolment as an animal health assistant.**

**13.** Every application for enrolment as an animal health assistant shall be made to the Board in the prescribed form and shall be accompanied by the prescribed fee and by such documents as may be prescribed.

#### **Enrolment of animal health assistant.**

**14.** If the Board is satisfied, in relation to any application for enrolment as an animal assistant, that the applicant—

- (a) possesses the prescribed qualifications; and
- (b) is of good character and is a fit and proper person to practise as an animal health assistant,

the Board shall authorise the Registrar to enrol the applicant as an animal health assistant and the Registrar shall notify the applicant in writing accordingly and on payment by him or her of the prescribed fee furnish him or her with a certificate of enrolment in the prescribed form.

#### **Amendment of Register or Roll.**

**15.** (1) It shall be the duty of the Registrar—

- (a) to remove from the Register or Roll, as the case may be, any entry which the Board acting under the provisions of subsection (2) of this section or under paragraph (d) directs him or her to remove;
- (b) to restore to the Register or Roll, as the case may be, any entry which the Board acting under the provisions of subsection (2) of this section or under section 14 directs him or her to restore;
- (c) to correct in accordance with the Board's directions, any entry in the Register or Roll, as the case may be, which the Board directs him or her in writing to correct as being in the opinion of the Board an entry which was incorrectly made;
- (d) to remove from the Register or the Roll, as the case may be, the name of any person who has died, or who, for a period of not less than two

years, has ceased to practise in Saint Christopher and Nevis as a veterinary surgeon or an animal health assistant, as the case may be, or who, for a like period, has been absent from Saint Christopher and Nevis; and

- (e) to make from time to time any necessary alterations in any of the particulars contained in the Register.

(2) The Board may at any time direct the Registrar to restore to the Register or Roll any name removed therefrom under subsection (1).

**Censure, suspension and striking off.**

**16.** (1) If any person registered or enrolled under this Act is found, upon inquiry by the Board in the prescribed manner—

- (a) to be suffering from any physical or mental condition, or from any habit, which renders him or her unfit to practise as a veterinary surgeon or, as the case may be, to perform satisfactorily his or her functions as an animal health assistant;
- (b) to have procured his or her registration or enrolment as the case may be, under this Act, as a result of any misleading, false or fraudulent representations;
- (c) to have been convicted of a criminal offence; or
- (d) to be guilty of dishonesty, negligence, or incompetence in the performance of his or her functions as a veterinary surgeon or, as the case may be, an animal health assistant, or of conduct that is, in the opinion of the Board, unprofessional, or disgraceful or discreditable to the profession,

the Board may, if it thinks fit, in the case of the matters specified in paragraph (c) or (d) censure him or her, or in the case of the matters specified in paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d) suspend his or her registration or enrolment for a period not exceeding two years, or direct the Registrar in writing to remove his or her name from the Register or Roll, as the case may be.

(2) The Board may at any time, if it thinks just, direct the Registrar to restore to the Register or Roll any name removed therefrom under subsection (1).

(3) The Board shall, as soon as practicable, after—

- (a) the registration or enrolment of any person has been suspended;
- (b) the name of any person has been removed from the Register or Roll; or
- (c) the name of any person which was so removed is restored to the Register or Roll,

cause a notice of the appropriate fact to be published in the *Gazette*.

(4) Where the name of a person has been removed from the Register or from the Roll, as the case may be, the Board may in writing require that person to return to the Registrar his or her certificate of registration or certificate of enrolment and that person shall comply with that requirement.

**Veterinary Appeal Tribunal.**

17. (1) There is hereby established, for the purposes of hearing appeals from the decisions of the Board, a Veterinary Appeal Tribunal (hereinafter referred to as the Tribunal).

(2) The provisions of the Second Schedule shall have effect as to the construction of the Tribunal and otherwise in relation thereto.

**Appeal to Tribunal.**

18. (1) Any person who is aggrieved—

- (a) by the refusal of the Board to register him or her as a veterinary surgeon or to enrol him or her as animal health assistant; or
- (b) by the decision of the Board to censure him or her, or to suspend him or her registration or enrolment, or to cause his or her name to be removed from the Register or from the Roll,

may appeal to the Tribunal against such refusal or decision in such manner and within such period as may be prescribed.

(2) The Tribunal may—

- (a) at the hearing of an appeal against refusal of registration or enrolment, dismiss the appeal, or allow the appeal and direct the Board to cause the registration or enrolment to be effected;
- (b) at the hearing of an appeal other than an appeal against refusal or registration or enrolment—
  - (i) dismiss the appeal and confirm the decision of the Board;
  - (ii) allow the appeal and set aside the decision of the Board;
  - (iii) allow the appeal and direct that the disciplinary proceedings in respect of which the decision of the Board was made be reconducted by the Board; or
  - (iv) set aside the punishment inflicted by the Board and impose in substitution therefor such other less severe punishment mentioned in subsection (1) of section 15 as the Tribunal may think proper.

(3) Upon allowing any appeal from any decisions of the Board under subsection (1) of section 16, the Tribunal shall cause notice of its decision to be published in the *Gazette* and shall, in the event of the appellant's certificate of registration or certificate of enrolment having been returned under subsection (4) of section 16, direct that such certificate be restored to him or her.

**Offences and penalties.**

19. (1) Any person who—

- (a) procures or attempts to procure registration or enrolment for himself or herself or for any other person by knowingly—
  - (i) making, or causing to be made, any misleading, false or fraudulent representation or declaration, either orally or in writing, or otherwise; or
  - (ii) producing, or causing to be produced, any false or fraudulent document or certificate;

- (b) wilfully makes, or causes to be made, any falsification in any matter relating to the Register or to the Roll;
- (c) advertises or holds himself or herself out as a person authorised or qualified to practise veterinary surgery,

commits an offence and is liable, on summary conviction, to a fine of five thousand dollars and to imprisonment for a term of one year.

(2) Any person who, not being registered as a veterinary surgeon under this Act—

- (a) takes or uses any title, addition or description implying or calculated to lead persons to believe that he or she is registered as a veterinary surgeon, or that he or she is recognised by law as a person authorised or qualified to practise veterinary surgery;
- (b) assumes or uses any affix indicative of any occupational designation relating to the practise of veterinary surgery; or
- (c) advertises or holds himself or herself out as a person authorised or qualified to practise veterinary surgery,

commits an offence and is liable, on summary conviction, to a fine of five thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a term of six months.

(3) Subject to subsection (4), any person who, during a period when his or her registration as a veterinary surgeon under this Act is suspended, or who, not being registered as a veterinary surgeon under this Act—

- (a) practises veterinary surgery in any of its branches;
- (b) for reward, diagnoses or offers to diagnose or attempts to diagnose any animal disease, ailment, deformity, defect or injury, or examines or advises upon any physical condition of any animal;
- (c) prescribes or administer any drug, serum or any other substance or remedy, applies any apparatus, or performs any operation or manipulation for the cure, treatment or prevention of any animal disease, ailment, deformity, defect or injury; or
- (d) acts as the assistant or associate of any person who performs any of the acts specified in this subsection,

commits an offence and is liable, on summary conviction, to a fine of five thousand dollars and to imprisonment for a term of six months.

(4) The provisions of subsection (3) shall not apply to—

- (a) any person registered, enrolled or licensed under this or any other enactment who performs or provides any service which he or she is authorised or entitled to perform thereunder;
- (b) any student of veterinary surgery performing the services approved by his or her faculty or school as part of his or her course of instruction or part of any examination in relation thereto;
- (c) any services approved by the Board to be performed by any person in the course of his or her training for enrolment as an animal health assistant;
- (d) any person performing the functions which he or she is employed by the Government to perform;

- (e) any person giving necessary veterinary aid in cases of urgent need without hire, gain, hope or reward;
- (f) the domestic administration of home remedies; or
- (g) such other circumstances as may be prescribed.

**Regulations.**

**20.** (1) The Board may, with the approval of the Minister make regulations generally for giving effect to the purposes and provisions of this Act and in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, may make regulations—

- (a) prescribing the requirements which shall be a prerequisite for enrolment as animal health assistants under this Act;
- (b) with respect to the conduct of examinations as specified under paragraph (c) of section 4;
- (c) prescribing the form of, and particulars to be included in, the Register and the Roll, the manner in which additional qualifications obtained in veterinary surgery or related subjects by a registered veterinary surgeon or enrolled animal health assistant may be added to those particulars entered in the Register or the Roll in relation to him or her, and the procedure to be followed to ensure that the particulars in the Register and the Roll are kept up to date;
- (d) prescribing the forms for application for registration or enrolment and certificates of registration or enrolment;
- (e) prescribing fees for registration or enrolment and other matters under this Act;
- (f) prescribing the manner in which inquiries or disciplinary proceedings may be instituted before the Board, the procedure to be followed in the conduct of such inquiries or proceedings and matters incidental to or consequential on such proceedings;
- (g) prescribing the manner of appealing to the Tribunal and as to the proceedings in any such appeal and matters incidental to or consequential on such proceedings;
- (h) prescribing the nature of the functions of animal health assistants and the conditions under which those functions may be performed and any other matters relating to those functions;
- (i) prescribing any other matter or thing which may be, or is required by this Act to be prescribed.

(2) Regulations under this section may contain different provisions for veterinary surgeons and for animal health assistants.

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**FIRST SCHEDULE**

(Section 3)

**Constitution of the Board.**

1. The Board shall consist of—
  - (a) the Chief Veterinary Officer or his or her nominee (being a member of the Government Veterinary Service); and
  - (b) four other persons appointed by the Minister after consultation with any body recognised by the Minister as representing veterinary surgeons or in the absence of such body with any person recognised by the Minister as representing veterinary surgeons.

**Chairperson.**

2. The Minister shall appoint one of the members of the Board to be the chairperson thereof.

**Tenure of office.**

3. The appointment of a member of the Board shall, subject to the provisions of this Schedule, be for a period not exceeding three years and such member shall be eligible for re-appointment.

**Acting appointments.**

4. If the chairperson or any other member of the Board is absent or unable to act, the Minister may appoint any person to act in the place of the chairperson or such other member and, in making the appointment, the Minister shall have regard to the provisions of paragraph 1.

**Resignations.**

5. (1) Any member of the Board, other than the chairperson, may at any time resign his or her office by instrument in writing addressed to the Minister and transmitted through the chairperson.

(2) The chairperson may at any time resign his or her office by instrument in writing addressed to the Minister.

(3) Every such resignation as aforesaid shall take effect from the date of receipt by the Minister of the instrument of resignation.

**Revocation of appointments.**

6. The Minister may at any time revoke any appointment made under this Schedule.

**Filling of vacancies.**

7. If any vacancy occurs in the membership of the Board such vacancy shall be filled by the appointment of another member who shall, subject to the provisions of this Schedule, hold office for the remainder of the period for which the previous member was appointed; and, in making such appointment, the Minister shall have regard to the provisions of paragraph 1.

**Gazetting of membership.**

8. The names of all members of the Board as first constituted, and every change in the membership thereof shall be published in the *Gazette*.

**Funds of Board.**

9. The funds of the Board shall consist of such moneys as may from time to time be placed at its disposition for the purposes of this Act by Parliament, and such other moneys as may be lawfully paid to the Board.

**Accounts and audit.**

10. The Board shall keep proper accounts of its receipts, payments, assets and liabilities and such accounts shall be audited annually by the Director of Audit.

**Annual reports and estimates.**

11. (1) The Board shall in each year prepare and submit to the Minister at such times as may be prescribed a report of its proceedings including a statement of its accounts audited in accordance with paragraph 10.

(2) The Board shall by such time as may be prescribed in each year submit to the Minister for approval its estimates of revenue and expenditure in respect of each period as may be prescribed.

**Seal and executions of documents.**

12. (1) The Seal of the Board shall be kept in the custody of the chairperson or the Registrar and shall be affixed to instruments pursuant to a resolution of the Board in the presence of the chairperson, or any other member of the Board and the Registrar.

(2) The seal of the Board shall be authenticated by the signatures of the chairperson or any other member authorised to act in that behalf, and the Registrar.

(3) All documents, other than those required by law to be under seal, made by and all decisions of, the Board may be signified under the hand of the chairperson, or any other member authorised in that behalf, and the Registrar.

**Procedure and meetings.**

13. (1) The Board shall meet at such times as may be expedient for the transaction of its business and such meetings shall be held in such places on such days and at such times as the Board may determine.

(2) The chairperson may at any time call a special meeting of the Board and shall call a special meeting within fourteen days of the receipt of a written requisition for that purpose addressed to him or her by any two members of the Board.

(3) The chairperson shall preside at all meetings of the Board at which he or she is present and in the case of the chairperson's absence from the meeting, the members present and constituting a quorum shall elect one of their numbers to preside at the meeting.

(4) A quorum of the Board shall be three.

(5) The decisions of the Board shall be by a majority of votes, and in addition to an original vote, the chairperson shall have casting vote in any case in which the voting is equal.

(6) Minutes in the proper form of each meeting of the Board shall be kept.

(7) The validity of the proceedings of the Board shall not be affected by any vacancy amongst the members thereof or by any effect in the appointment of any member thereof.

#### **Committees.**

14. (1) The Board may appoint such committees as it thinks fit, and may delegate to any committee so appointed the power and authority to carry out on its behalf such functions as the Board may determine, so, however, that no such committee shall have the power to make regulations.

(2) The constitution of each committee shall be determined by the Board.

(3) A committee appointed pursuant to this paragraph may include persons who are not members of the Board.

(4) The provisions of paragraph 15 shall apply to a member of a committee who is not a member of the Board in like manner as they apply to a member of the Board.

#### **Protection of members.**

15. No member of the Board shall be personally liable for any act or default of the Board done or omitted to be done in good faith or in the course of the operations of the Board.

#### **Remuneration of members.**

16. There shall be paid from the funds of Board to the chairperson and other members of Board such remuneration, whether by way of honorarium, salary or fees, and such allowances as the Minister may determine.

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## **SECOND SCHEDULE**

*(Section 16(2))*

#### **Constitution of Tribunal.**

1. The Tribunal shall be appointed by the Minister and shall consist of a chairperson and two members sitting together.

#### **Tenure of office of members.**

2. The members of the Tribunal shall, subject to the provisions of this Schedule, hold office for such period not exceeding three years as the Minister may determine and shall be eligible for re-appointment.

#### **Acting Chairperson.**

3. The Minister may appoint any person to act in place of the chairperson or any other member of the Tribunal in the case of the absence or inability to act as chairperson or other member.

**Resignation.**

4. (1) Any member of the Tribunal other than the chairperson may at any time resign his or her office by instrument in writing addressed to the Minister and transmitted through the chairperson and from the date of the receipt by the Minister of such instrument that member shall cease to be a member of the Tribunal.

(2) The chairperson may at any time resign his or her office by instrument in writing addressed to the Minister and such resignation shall take effect from the date of receipt by the Minister of that instrument.

**Revocation of appointments.**

5. The Minister may at any time revoke the appointment of any member of the Tribunal if he or she thinks it expedient so to do.

**Filling of vacancies.**

6. If any vacancy occurs in the membership of the Tribunal such vacancy shall be filled by the appointment of another member who shall, subject to the provisions of this Schedule, hold office for the remainder of the period for which the previous member was appointed.

**Publication of membership.**

7. The names of all members of the Tribunal as first constituted and every change in membership thereof shall be published in the *Gazette*.

**Remuneration of members.**

8. There shall be paid to the chairperson and other members of the Tribunal such remuneration, whether by way of honorarium, salary or fees, and such allowances as the Minister may determine.

**Voting.**

9. The decision of the Tribunal shall be by majority of votes of the members and in addition to an original vote, the chairperson shall have a casting vote in any case in which the vote is equal.

**Power to regulate proceedings.**

10. Subject to the provisions of this Act, the Tribunal may regulate its own proceedings.

**Members not public officers.**

11. The office of chairperson or member of the Tribunal shall not be a public office.

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